

# The dichotomy between enriched and internal categorical structures

R. Prezado

**Rui Prezado** (ruiprezado@gmail.com)  
Universidade de Coimbra

**Fernando Lucatelli Nunes** (f.lucatellinunes@uu.nl)  
Utrecht University

## Abstract.

We revisit the dichotomy between enriched and internal categories in a base category  $\mathcal{V}$ . By describing these objects as monads internal to certain proarrow equipments, we construct a change-of-base adjunction between the category of enriched  $\mathcal{V}$ -categories and the category of internal  $\mathcal{V}$ -categories, provided  $\mathcal{V}$  satisfies suitable conditions. This perspective allows us to cast enriched  $\mathcal{V}$ -categories as internal  $\mathcal{V}$ -categories whose object-of-objects is discrete, which finds applications in the study of the descent theory for  $\mathcal{V}$ -functors, as shown in [3, Theorem 9.11].

Motivated by the study of the descent theory of functors between  $(T, \mathcal{V})$ -categories [1], the goal of [4] is to extend these techniques to the setting of generalized multicategories [2]. Using the above dichotomy as our guiding principle, we study the notion of change-of-base for a notion of lax algebras for monads in a suitable 2-category of proarrow equipments. Given suitable conditions on the category  $\mathcal{V}$  and the monad  $T$ , we obtain an analogous adjunction between enriched and internal  $(T, \mathcal{V})$ -categories, which we use to describe effective descent functors of  $(T, \mathcal{V})$ -categories.

## References

- [CT03] M. M. Clementino and W. Tholen. Metric, topology and multicategory—a common approach. *J. Pure Appl. Algebra*, 179(1-2):13–47, 2003.
- [CS10] G. Cruttwell and M. Shulman. A unified framework for generalized multicategories. *Theory Appl. Categ.*, 24(21):580–655, 2010.
- [Luc18] F. Lucatelli Nunes. Pseudo-Kan extensions and descent theory. *Theory Appl. Categ.* **33**(15):390–444, 2018.
- [PL23] R. Prezado and F. Lucatelli Nunes. Generalized multicategories: change-of-base, embedding and descent. Preprint 23-29, DMUC (2023).